The Ghost in the Darkness – Advanced Techniques for Defending Against Class Action Litigation



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Why California?

- Perceived as more liberal bench
- Legal culture is permissive toward plaintiffs
 - Skeptical toward preemption
 - Understand consumer laws to be very broad
- Lots of plaintiffs' lawyers
- Lots of public interest groups
- Legal and media center
- A single state class is big
- Not such a bad place to visit



Why Not California?

- Sophisticated bench
 - Many more big firm lawyers
 - State court bench is above average
 - Open to creative arguments
 - Aware of disproportionate discovery
- Political culture is skeptical toward plaintiffs
 - Prop 64 victory for business community
 - State officials trimming their sails
- Some sophisticated journalists
- If you can win here . . .
- Not such a bad place to visit



Who Is Behind The Litigation?







Pratt Associates

SEEGERWEISS

Stember Feinstein

BARRETT LAW GROUP, P.A.

Braun Law

BARON 📴 BUDD, P.C.



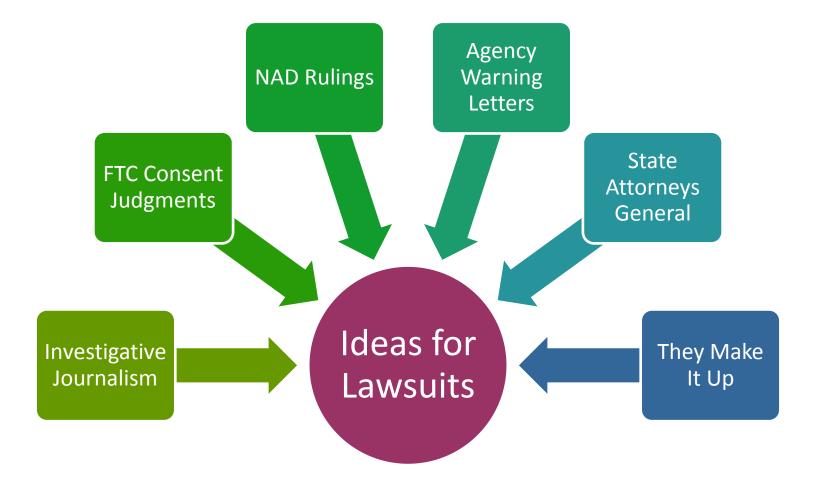
Janet Lindner Spielberg

Carella, Byrne, Cecchi, Olstein, Brody & Agnello, P.C. MEISELMAN, DENLEA, PACKMAN, CARTON & EBERZ P.C. Attorneys at Law





Where Do Plaintiffs (Lawyers) Get Inspiration?



What Do They Want?

- Money (Duh!)
 - Different business models
 - Quick shakedown
 - Stepwise escalation
 - Trench warfare
- Changed Practices
 - Sometimes more genuine than you think
 - Sometimes a fig leaf
- Respect
 - Judges (resume for lead counsel appointment)
 - Public interest groups (more cases, cooperation, legitimacy)
 - Other plaintiffs' lawyers

Efficient Settlement: Step One

Analyze the Claim in Detail

- Are we right on the law?
 - How will we prove it?
 - Who has the burden of proof?
- What are the challenges to class cert?
- Analyze the Options
 - Change our label/ad claims?
 - Do part of what plaintiff wants?
- Analyze Costs of Litigation
 - Detailed budgets based on experience
 - Decision tree to map out possible path

Efficient Settlement: Step Two

- Analyze the Plaintiff/Plaintiff's Counsel
 - Motivations?
 - Track record?
 - Funding?
 - Possible team?
 - Possible coordination with prosecutors, public interest groups
- Out of Court vs. In-Court
- Publicity
- Litigate for the Right Reasons

Top Ten for Litigation Avoidance

- 10. Match marketing to R&D to support claims
 - 9. Change labels frequently
 - Ascertainability, class size become issues
 - 8. The dog brands can be trouble
 - 7. Attend to regulatory compliance
 - It can be very complicated
 - It requires more resources (money and time) than most companies realize
 - 6. Regulatory compliance is only a floor
 - There are 50 states plus other federal agencies

Top Ten for Litigation Avoidance

- 5. Consider other sources of guidance
 - FTC, NAD, court rulings, settlements, trade associations
- 4. Review old labels periodically
 - The law changes, particularly other sources of guidance
- 3. If you buy a brand, review the label
- 2. Think like a plaintiff's lawyer
 - Label review must be thorough and creative
- 1. Question the marketing department
 - What is this claim worth in \$\$?